



KIBABII UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2024/2025 ACADEMIC YEAR

THIRD YEAR FIRST SEMESTER

MAIN EXAMINATION

**FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF BUSINESS
MANAGEMENT**

COURSE CODE: BBL 312

COURSE TITLE: LOGISTICS, COSTING AND BUDGETING

DATE: 21/01/2025

TIME: 11:00AM-1:00PM

INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES

- 1) The paper contains **FIVE** questions
- 2) Attempt **THREE** questions
- 3) Question **ONE** is Compulsory

TIME: 2 Hours

KIBU observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

QUESTION ONE [COMPULSORY] [30 MARKS]

- (a). Discuss the role of accounting in logistics decision making (10Marks)
- (b). Identify and explain the cost drivers in logistics (10marks)
- (c). Discuss the techniques for effective budgeting in logistics (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO

- a) Discuss the budgeting cycle process with relevant examples to logistics (10 marks)
- b) Explain the importance of working capital in logistics (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a). Discuss the strategies for optimizing working capital in logistics (10 marks)
- b). Discuss how cost accounting information is useful in making logistics decisions (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Discuss how logistics decision making is linked to financial performance (10 marks)
- b) Analyze the real -world scenarios where logistics, costs and budgeting intersect. (10marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- a). Explain the key financial statements relevant to logistics, costing and budgeting? (10 marks)
- b). Define the ratio analysis concepts that are used to evaluate companies' financial performance in an organization namely:
 - I. Current Ratio (2marks)
 - II. Debt-to-Equity Ratio(3marks)
 - III. Return on Assets(2marks)
 - IV. Assets turnover ratio(3marks)

END.