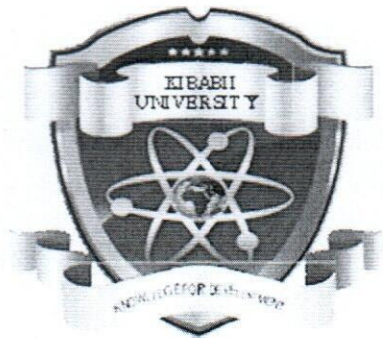


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**KIBABII UNIVERSITY**

MAIN CAMPUS

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

FIRST YEAR

SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS

**FOR THE CERTIFICATE  
OF  
CRIMINOLOGY**

**COURSE CODE: CCR 001**

**COURSE TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO CRIMINOLOGY**

**DATE: 31<sup>ST</sup>/JULY/2023**

**TIME: 2PM-4PM**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Answer question one (compulsory) and any other two questions

TIME: 2 Hours

Kibabii University observes ZERO tolerance for examination cheating.

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over.

1. a) Define criminology and explain the scope of criminology. 10 Marks  
b) Discuss the major pillars of the criminal justice system. 12 Marks  
c) Explain the elements of a crime. 8 Marks
  
2. a) White collar crimes are common in Kenya, discuss the various ways of preventing white collar crimes. 10 Marks  
b) Discuss the nature of crime in developing countries. 10 Marks
  
3. Define juvenile delinquency and discuss the causes and control of juvenile delinquency. 20 Marks
  
4. a) Ascertain the differences between criminology and criminal justice. 10 Marks  
b) Define criminal justice and explain the components of criminal justice system. 10 Marks
  
5. Discuss any 4 theories of crime causation. 20 Marks