



**KIBABII UNIVERSITY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**FOURTH YEAR FIRST SEMESTER**

**MAIN EXAMINATION (PART TIME)**

**FOR THE DEGREE OF EDUCATION IN EARLY CHILDHOOD**

**COURSE CODE: ECD 413**

**COURSE TITLE: SCREENING PROCUDURES FOR CHILDREN**

**DATE: 26/4/2023**

**TIME: 2.00PM-4.00PM**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

*Answer Question One and Any other TWO (2) Questions*

**TIME: 2 Hours**

This Paper Consists of **2 Printed Pages**. Please Turn Over. 

**Question One**

**(30marks)**

- a) Define the following terms:
  - i. Screening (2marks)
  - ii. Disability (2marks)
- b) Explain the relevance of carrying out screening procedures in children (8Marks)
- c) Discuss the characteristics of a good screening test/procedure (10Marks)
- d) Describe reasons behind families reaction to a child with disabilities (8Marks)

**Question Two**

**(20marks)**

- a) You have been invited to a community function to enlighten families cope with raising children with disabilities. Highlight the key points in your speech. (10Marks)
- b) Discuss one type of disability outlining the causes and its intervention Measures (10Marks)

**Question Three**

**(20marks)**

- a) Discuss the prenatal causes of visual impairment (10Marks)
- b) Explain intervention strategies put in place for children with disabilities (10Marks)

**Question Four**

**(20marks)**

- a) Discuss institutions offering services for children with different kinds of disabilities (10Marks)
- b) Explain ethical considerations in screening (10Marks)

**Question five**

**(20marks)**

- a) You have been invited to present a paper to Pre-school Teacher Trainers on the assessment strategies for children with special needs . What would you include in your paper? (10Marks)
- b) "It is recommended that children undergo medical screening at school entry". Using relevant examples, discuss the documents that parents should present to the doctor during this screening and provide a detailed list of characteristics to be observed and why. (10marks)