



*(Knowledge for Development)*

**KIBABII UNIVERSITY**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**  
**2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**MAIN**

**FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER**

**FOR THE BACHELORS DEGREE**  
**IN**  
**SOCIAL WORK**

**COURSE CODE: SSW 121**

**COURSE TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO COMMUNITY  
DEVELOPMENT.**

**DATE: 18<sup>TH</sup> APRIL 2023**

**TIME: 8AM-10AM**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Answer question one (compulsory) and any other two questions

TIME: 2 Hours

*Kibabii University observes ZERO tolerance to  
examination cheating*

*This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages Please Turn Over.*

1. a) Discuss principles and values that guide the practice of community development in world-wide. 20 Marks  
b) Explain five characteristics that define a grass root organization. 10 Marks
  
2. a) Using County government system in Kenya as a community development model, compare the concepts of community participation and community empowerment. 10 Marks  
b) How can you use the concept of emancipation to develop a project that benefits a given group of citizen? 10 Marks
  
3. Use the structural functional theory to show how working with a county government can be more productive than with the whole country in Kenya? 20 Marks
  
4. Using the globalization theory explain how technology has changed the concept of community development from a physical small village to be a global community idea? 20 Marks
  
5. As a specialist, with relevant examples, discuss five approaches that can be used in community development to yield good results in Kenya? 20 Marks