



(Knowledge for Development)

### KIBABII UNIVERSITY

## UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR FOURTH YEAR

## SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREES OF CRIMINOLOGY

COURSE CODE: SCR 422

COMPSETITLE: EVIDENCE IN LAW ENFORCEMENT

DATE: 24<sup>TH</sup> NOV 2022

**TIME: 8-10 AM** 

#### INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer Question One and any other TWO Questions

TIME: 2 Hours

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over.

#### **QUESTION ONE**

Discuss the following terms

- (i) Fact in issue
- (ii) Collateral issue
- (iii) Hearsay
- (iv) Burden of proof
- (v) Evidence
- (vi) Competence
- (vii) Compellability
- (viii) Admission
- (ix) Confession
- (x) Judicial notice

( 30 Mark s)

## QUESTION TWO

Confession is an acknowledgement of a guilt made by a person after an offence has been made. Discuss the various types of confessions. (20 Marks)

## QUESTION THREE

Can all witnesses be compelled to give evidence? Discuss (20 Marks)

## **QUESTION FOUR**

There are various instances when the court normally takes judicial notice. Discuss those (20 Marks)

# QUESTION FIVE

Both an admission and a confession serve as an evidence in that the party admitting or confessing committed crime to which he/she is accused of. Using relevant examples draw the difference between the two said terms (20 Marks)