

10 (B)



(Knowledge for Development)

KIBABII UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR

THIRD YEAR

SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION

FOR THE DEGREES OF CRIMINOLOGY

COURSE CODE: SCR 322

COURSE TITLE: PUNISHMENT, JUSTICE AND REFORMS

DATE: 24TH NOV 2022

TIME: 2-4PM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer Question One and any other TWO Questions

TIME: 2 Hours

This Paper Consists of 4 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over.

QUESTION ONE

The Geneva Conventions and their **Additional Protocols** are at the core of international humanitarian law, the body of **international law** that regulates the conduct of armed conflict and seeks to limit its effects.

- (a) Discuss Geneva Conventions Protocols (10 Marks)
- (b) Discuss the applications (20 Marks)

QUESTION TWO

Discuss the following **effective treatment** interventions principles

- a. Assess Actuarial Risk/Needs 4 Marks
- b. Enhance Intrinsic Motivation 4 Marks
- c. Target Interventions 4 Marks
- d. Skill Train with Directed Practice 4 Marks
- e. Increase positive Reinforcement 4 Marks

QUESTION THREE

Discuss the following concepts

- a. Hammurabi and the law of retribution
- b. Middle ages and Christianity
- c. Statue of Italian writer Cesare Beccaria
- d. Roman law and secularism
- e. St. Thomas Aquinas

QUESTION FOUR

Explain the following witnesses in **criminal proceedings**

- a. Refractory witness
- b. Children
- c. Persons with disability
- d. Vulnerable witness
- e. Hostile witness

QUESTION FIVE

Under the victims of **sexual offenders as witness**, the court may declare a witness vulnerable if the witness is the victim and may be **protected through various means**. Discuss the means (20 Marks)