



*(Knowledge for Development)*

**KIBABII UNIVERSITY**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**  
**2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**MAIN**

**SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER**

**FOR THE DIPLOMA**

**IN**

**CRIMINOLOGY & CRIMINAL JUSTICE**

**COURSE CODE: DCR 068**

**COURSE TITLE: CRIMINAL INVESTIGATIONS**

**DATE: 21<sup>ST</sup> DECEMBER 2022**

**TIME: 2PM-4PM**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Answer question one (compulsory) and any other two questions

TIME: 2 Hours

Kibabii University observes ZERO tolerance to  
examination cheating

QUESTION 1

- a) Criminal investigations starts with a direction to proceed to a crime scene. Department defines who to respond and the duties of these individuals. Discuss major factors that responding officers should consider while proceeding to a crime scene. 10 Marks
- b) Criminal investigators do not work alone but rather rely on assistance from other individuals and agencies, briefly discuss any ten of these individuals and agencies. 20 Marks

QUESTION 2

- a) Explain any 3 principles of criminal investigations. 10 Marks
- b) Discuss the uses of criminal investigation reports. 10 Marks

QUESTION 3

Burglary has been occurring in Kibabii area for the last one month at night. As an investigator, explain the sources of information and techniques you would use during the investigation? 20 Marks

QUESTION 4

Critically analyze the preliminary investigation process. 20 Marks

QUESTION 5

- a) Discuss the laws relating to arrest in Kenya as provided under the Criminal Procedure Code and other relevant statutes. 10 Marks
- b) Discuss the importance of securing a crime scene. 10 Marks