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(Knowledge for Development)

**KIBABII UNIVERSITY**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**  
**2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR**  
**MAIN**  
**SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER**  
**FOR THE DIPLOMA**  
**IN**  
**CRIMINOLOGY & CRIMINAL JUSTICE**

**COURSE CODE: DCR 066**

**COURSE TITLE: *ATTITUDE* *BEHAVIOR CHANGE* ~~DEVIANCE~~ AND REHABILITATION**

**DATE: 20<sup>TH</sup> DECEMBER 2022**

**TIME: 2PM-4PM**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Answer question one (compulsory) and any other two questions

**TIME: 2 Hours**

Kibabii University observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

### QUESTION ONE

a). Define the following

- i) Attitude 2 Marks
- ii) Propaganda 2 Marks
- iii) Stereotypes 2 Marks
- iv) Prejudice 2 Marks
- v) Values 2 Marks

b). Discuss any two theories in criminal attitude change. 10 Marks

c). Discuss the application and impact of propaganda in crime prevention. 10 Marks

### QUESTION TWO

The media has a great part to play in attitude and behavior change. What are the challenges, roles and effects of the media as it discharges its role in developing countries? 20 Marks

### QUESTION THREE

a). Discuss five sources of attitude giving relevant examples. 10 Marks

b). Suggest ways of reducing stereotypes and political propaganda in Kenya. 10 Marks

### QUESTION FOUR

Attitude whether positive or negative directly influences behavioral change and vice versa. Discuss. 20 Marks

### QUESTION FIVE

a). Explain how education can enhance attitude change in teenagers. 10 Marks

b). Discuss any five barriers to criminal behavior change. 10 Marks