



(Knowledge for Development)

KIBABII UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

**2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR
SECOND YEAR FIRST SEMESTER**

**MAIN EXAMINATION
(REGULAR AND PT EXAMS)**

FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS)

COURSE CODE: ENG 211.

**COURSE TITLE: DEVELOPMENT OF ENGLISH AS A SECOND
LANGUAGE**

DATE: 14TH DECEMBER, 2022

TIME: 2.00 - 4.00PM

INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES

Answer Question **ONE** and any other **TWO** Questions.

TIME: 2 Hours

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over. ►

KIBU observes **ZERO** tolerance to examination cheating.

QUESTION ONE - COMPULSORY (30 MARKS)

- a) Answer the following questions:
- i. Explain the term Language. (2 marks)
 - ii. List and explain briefly four characteristics of language. (4 marks)
 - iii. Mention three functions of Language. (3 marks)
 - iv. Give the full meaning of LAD AND EFL. (1 mark)
- b) Discuss briefly; a bilingual and a multilingual. (4 marks)
- c) What are the levels of Linguistics Analysis? (3 marks)
- d) What do you understand by English as a second language? (3 marks)
- e) Trace the development or history of English Language in Kenya. (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- (a) Carefully explain the concepts:
- i. First language or Mother tongue. (2 marks)
 - ii. Second Language. (2 marks)
 - iii. What is method or process of language Acquisition in L1 and L2? (4 marks)
 - iv. Explain Lingua Franca? (2 marks)
- (b) Define the Terms:
- i. Foreign language. (2 marks)
 - ii. Official language. (2 marks)
 - iii. National Language. (2 marks)
 - iv. Distinguish between Official Language and a National Language. (4 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- (a) Discuss the Status and roles of English in Kenya? (7 marks)
- (b) Why is ENGLISH used as a Medium of Instruction in Kenya instead of Kiswahili? (5 marks)
- (c) List and explain 4 characteristics of Kenyan English. (8 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- (a) Some factors or reasons have given rise to a variety of English called SOUTH ASIAN ENGLISH. Briefly describe the distinction. (5 marks)
- (b) Compare and Contrast, Kenya, Uganda and Tanzania Englishes. (5 marks)
- (c) Discuss the role of English in national development. (5 marks)
- (d) Mention five African Countries in the commonwealth of Nations. (5 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- (a) Mention 5 challenges encountered by learners of ESL in Kenya. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain the four language skills in English. (6 marks)
- (c) Differentiate between Standard English, Pidgin and Creole. (6 marks)
- (d) List three varieties of English as a second Language in Kenya. (3 marks)