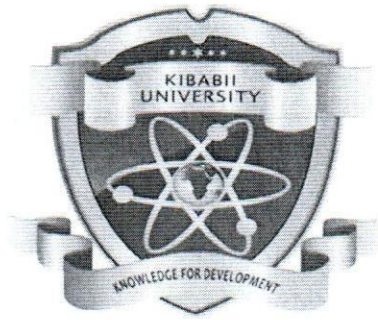


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(Knowledge for Development)

KIBABII UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR

MAIN

SECOND YEAR FIRST SEMESTER

FOR THE BACHELORS DEGREE

IN

CRIMINOLOGY

COURSE CODE: SCR 211

COURSE TITLE: THEORIES OF CRIME & DEVIANCE

DATE: 14TH DECEMBER 2022

TIME: 9AM-11AM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer question one (compulsory) and any other two questions

TIME: 2 Hours

Kibabii University observes ZERO tolerance to
examination cheating

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over.

1. a) With relevant examples discuss how the works of Cesare Beccaria have contributed to our modern criminal justice systems. 20 Marks
b) If the works of Albert Bandura is anything to go by, then learning is a very strong tool in the acquisition of criminal behavior. Discuss the stages of learning that he proposed. 10 Marks
2. Discuss the contributions of the Biological theories of criminology to our understanding of crime and deviance. 20 Marks
3. Discuss how social media has contributed to the spread of deviance in our contemporary society and suggest a remedy for each cause. 20 Marks
4. Discuss the contributions of Erick Erickson and Sigmund Freud to our understanding of how human growth can contribute to crime and deviance. 20 Marks
5. Briefly write notes on the following theories;
a) Strain/Anomies Theory 7 Marks
b) Social Disorganization Theory 6 Marks
c) Rational Choice Theory 7 Marks