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**KIBABII UNIVERSITY  
(KIBU)**

**MAIN EXAM**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS  
2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS  
FOR THE BACHELOR  
OF  
CRIMINOLOGY**

**COURSE CODE: SCR 223**

**COURSE TITLE: PROFESSIONAL ETHICS AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE**

**DATE: 13<sup>TH</sup> MAY 2022**

**TIME: 2-4 PM**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Answer the question out of 30 marks (compulsory) and any other two questions

TIME: 3 Hours

KIBU observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

### **QUESTION ONE**

Ethical Egoism is a theory that was influenced by a theory about human nature called psychological egoism. Psychological egoism is based on a pessimist theory of human nature which holds that man is by nature selfish and hence pursues selfish desire assiduously. Thus man is by his very nature incapable of altruism.

- (a) Discuss arguments in favor of Ethical Egoism (15 Marks)
- (b) Discuss arguments in favor of Ethical Egoism (15 Marks)

### **QUESTION TWO**

Discuss at least five Common Causes of Corruption in Kenya (20 Marks)

### **QUESTION THREE**

Corruption as a moral problem requires a moral response. Ethics can contribute to the fight against corruption. Discuss (20 Marks)

### **QUESTION FOUR**

As people grow and mature, their personalities and characters are deeply affected by the ethical culture. Outline and discuss (20 Marks)

### **QUESTION FIVE**

According to utilitarian theory, the rightness or wrongness of an action is determined solely by its consequences. It is the utility or usefulness that actions produce that determines the moral worth of actions. Summarize the theory under the key principles. (20 Mark)