



# KIBABII UNIVERSITY

## UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION

## ACADEMIC YEAR 2020/2021

# THIRD YEAR SECOND SEMESTER MAIN EXAMINATIONS

## BACHELOR OF EDUCATION

**COURSE CODE: EDF321** 

**COURSE TITLE: Research Methods in Education** 

DATE: FRIDAY 8<sup>TH</sup> OCTOBER,2021 TIME: 8:00-10:00AM DURATION: 2 HOURS

## INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer Question One (compulsory) and Any other TWO (2) Questions

KIBU observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages, Please Turn Over.

#### **SECTION A: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS**

#### **QUESTION ONE**

- 1a) Outline and explain four sources of knowledge in educational research (8 marks)
- b) Explain five characteristics of a good sample in an educational research (10 marks)
- c) Outline the steps of educational research (7 marks)
- d) Explain five advantages of sampling in research (5 marks)

#### **SECTION B: ATTEMPT ANY TWO QUESTIONS**

#### **QUESTION TWO**

Giving relevant examples, discuss the scales of measurement in education research (20 marks)

#### **QUESTION THREE**

In the department of educational planning and management there are seven lecturers whose ages are as follows 50 30 65 40 60 45 60. With this information calculate (20 marks)

- i) Age mode (2 marks)
- ii) Age median (2 marks)
- iii) Age mean (4 marks)
- iv) Variance of their ages (7 marks)
- v) Standard deviation (5 marks)

#### **QUESTION FOUR**

Discuss five problems faced by educational researcher in their search for knowledge (20 marks)

### QUESTION FIVE

Explain the following types of variables giving examples for each (20 marks)

- L Independent variables (4 marks)
- II. Dependent variables (4 marks)
- III. Extraneous variable (4marks)
- IV. Intervening variables (4 marks)
- V. Moderator (4marks)