



(Knowledge for Development)

KIBABII UNIVERSITY
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2020/2021 ACADEMIC YEAR
.....FIRST YEAR ...FIRST... SEMESTER
SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION

**FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDU IN EARLY CHILD
EDUCATION (FULL TIME).....**

COURSE CODE: ...ECD 111.....

COURSE TITLE: CHILD DEVELOPMENT 1 (Pre-natal and Infancy).

DATE: 29TH SEPTEMBER, 2021

TIME: 2-4:00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer Question One and Any other TWO (2) Questions

TIME: 2 Hours

1(a) Explain the meaning of the following terms as used in child development (6mks)

- i. Growth
- ii. Maturation
- iii. Development

(b) Identify four differences between growth and development (4mks)

(c) State five ways through which growth and development of a child can be enhanced (5mks)

(d) Explain five research methods used to study child growth and development (10mks)

2(a) Explain first two stages of Erik Erickson's theory its application to child's personality development (10mks)

(b) Give five ways through which care-givers can enhance the social development of children (5mks)

(c) How does the hereditary factor affect child growth and development (5mks)

3(a) Explain the characteristics of the three periods of pre natal development (10mks)

(b) State five teratogens of pre natal period (5mks)

(c) Identify five cultural practices that affect child growth and development during pregnancy (5mks)

4(a) Describe the physical appearance of a neonate (10mks)

(b) State four behavioral capacities of a neonate (4mks)

(c) Explain the test used to ascertain the normality of a neonate (6mks)

5 (a) Outline the features of the sensori- motor stage of cognitive development according to Jean Piaget (10mks)

(c) Identify four factors that influences the cognitive development of a child (4mks)

(d) State six significance of the early years of a child (6mks)