



(Knowledge for Development)

**KIBABII UNIVERSITY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**2020/2021 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**FIRST YEAR 1<sup>ST</sup> SEMESTER**

**SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION**

**FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION**

**COURSE CODE: ECD 113**

**COURSE TITLE: HEALTH EDUCATION PRACTICES IN ECD**

**DATE:** 29-09-2021

**TIME:** 8-10:00 AM

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Answer Question One (1) and Any other TWO (2) Questions

TIME: 2 Hours

**Question One**

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over.

- a) Give the meaning of the following terms:
- i) Health education (2marks)
  - ii) Vaccination (2marks)
  - iii) Vasectomy (2marks)
  - iv) Episiotomy (2marks)
  - v) Morbidity rate (2marks)
- b) (i) Identify 5 causes of maternal deaths in Kenya. (5marks)  
(ii) How can the number of maternal deaths caused by the ways identified in b(i) above be reduced or prevented altogether? (5marks)
- c) (i) Distinguish between growth monitoring and growth promotion. (6mks)  
(ii) State 4 pieces of advice given to mothers attending the post-natal clinic to enhance healthy growth for their babies. (4marks)

### Question Two

- a) Explain the origin of the concept of "Primary Health Care" (10marks)
- b) Discuss the following elements of Primary Health Care:
- i) Local disease control (3marks)
  - ii) Expanded immunization (2marks)
  - iii) Nutrition and food supply (3marks)
  - iv) Essential drugs. (2marks)

### Question Three

- a) Identify any 4 temporary methods of Family Planning and explain how each method works to prevent conception. (16marks)
- b) State 4 advantages of family planning to a developing nation like Kenya. (4marks)

### Question Four

- a) Describe four immunization diseases in early childhood. (12marks)
- b) Explain the 3 steps to be followed in the prevention of diseases during the sub-clinical stage of disease. (8marks)

### Question Five

- a) Identify six causes of food insecurity in your local community. (6marks)
- b) Explain measures that can be put in place to enhance food security in Kenya. (14marks)