



**KIBABII UNIVERSITY**

MAIN CAMPUS

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS  
2019/2020 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**FOURTH YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS**

**FOR THE DEGREE  
OF  
BACHELOR OF CRIMINOLOGY**

**COURSE CODE: SCR 414**

**COURSE TITLE: SECURITY ISSUES IN MODERN KENYA**

**DATE: 12<sup>TH</sup>/NOVEMBER/2020**

**TIME: 9AM - 12PM**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Answer question **ONE** (30 marks) and any other **TWO** questions (20 marks each)

TIME: 2 Hours

Kibabii University observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating



1. a) Discuss the five major security threats to Kenyan security. 15 Marks  
b) Explain the role of security in the protection of national interest and exercise of power. 15 Marks
2. Explain the sources of radical extremism in Kenya today and critically examine the measures adopted by the Kenya government to address this threat to her security. 20 Marks
3. Compare and contrast the core assumptions of realist and liberal theories of security and show how the assumptions identified are relevant in accounting for the violent conflicts that characterize political elections in Kenya. 20 Marks
4. Extremism is not always illegal, nor is it necessarily negative; but extremism becomes a major societal or even international concern when individuals and groups believe that their fringe views give them the right to perform violent acts against governments and/or civilians. Discuss. 20 Marks
5. Explore the link between transnational crimes and terrorism. 20 Marks