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**KIBABII UNIVERSITY**

**MAIN CAMPUS**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**FIRST YEAR**

**SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS**

**FOR THE BACHELORS**

**IN**

**CRIMINOLOGY**

**COURSE CODE: SCR 124**

**COURSE TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO CRIMINAL JUSTICE**

**DATE: 29<sup>TH</sup>/JULY/2022**

**TIME: 8AM-10AM**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Answer question one (compulsory) and any other two questions

TIME: 2 Hours

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Kibabii University observes ZERO tolerance to  
examination cheating

#### QUESTION ONE

Criminal justice system is facing serious structural and operational problems. Discuss this statement by suggesting possible solutions to the issues raised. 30 Marks

#### QUESTION TWO

Discuss main characteristics of organized forms of crime in relation to formations and operations 20 Marks

#### QUESTION THREE

Poor investigations and judgments by criminal justice practitioners lead to miscarriage of justice in the criminal justice process. Discuss. 20 Marks

#### QUESTION FOUR

Political decisions are the main cause of many problems facing judiciary in most African Countries today. Discuss this statement with use of relevant examples. 20 Marks

#### QUESTION FIVE

- a) Discuss the main forms of sentencing in today's world. 10 Marks
- b) Discuss five purposes of punishment in the criminal justice system. 10 Marks