



### KIBABII UNIVERSITY

## UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION ACADEMIC YEAR 2021/2022

# FOURTH YEAR SECOND SEMESTER PART TIME EXAMINATIONS BACHELOR OF EDUCATION

**COURSE CODE: EPM 412** 

COURSE TITLE: ECONOMICS OF EDUCATION AND EDUCATIONAL PLANNING

DATE:THUR 8<sup>TH</sup> September 2022 TIME:09:00-11:00 HOURS DURATION: 2HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer Question One (compulsory) and Any other TWO (2) Questions

KIBU observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating
This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over.



## SECTION A: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS

- 1a). Developing countries are struggling with the problem of access to education. Examine some of the ways in which access to educational opportunities can be raised (10 marks)
- 1b) With relevant examples, differentiate between private demand and social demand for education (4 marks)
- 1c) Explain four strategies that can be used to enhance economics of scale in education (8 marks)
- 1d) Explain four the factors that determine the demand for education (8 marks)

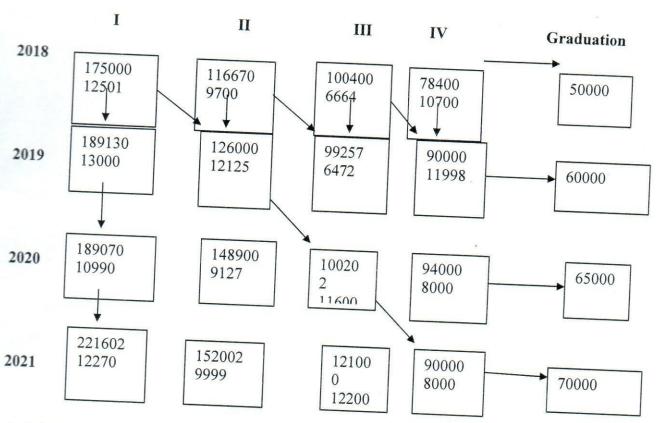
## SECTION B: ATTEMPT ANY TWO QUESTIONS

- 2. Discuss the strategies which can be used by education experts in developing countries like Kenya to develop human capital (20 marks)
- 3. Education is said to be key to National development. What is your examination concerning the role of education in social economic development (20mk)



4. The Table below shows, the different types of pupils movements in an education system over time. Generally, three types of movements occur once students enroll in a school. These movements are: Pupils progressing to the subsequent grade in the subsequent year, pupils repeating the same grade in the subsequent year and pupils dropping out of grade. From the table, the value at the top in the box represents the student enrolment. While the value at the bottom in the box represents the students repeating the grade (20 marks).

#### Grades



- a). Calculate the grade survival rate between grade III & grade IV in 2020. (5 marks)
- b). Calculate the grade repeater rate in grade II in 2021 (4 marks)
- c). Calculate the Grade Dropout Rate between grade II& grade III in 2019 (6 marks)
- d). Explain five usefulness of the rates above to the educational planners (5 marks)



#### **SECTION A: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS**

- 1a). Developing countries are struggling with the problem of access to education. Examine some of the ways in which access to educational opportunities can be raised (10 marks)
- 1b) With relevant examples, differentiate between private demand and social demand for education (4 marks)
- 1c) Explain four strategies that can be used to enhance economics of scale in education (8 marks)
- 1d) Explain four the factors that determine the demand for education (8 marks)

#### SECTION B: ATTEMPT ANY TWO QUESTIONS

- 2. Discuss the strategies which can be used by education experts in developing countries like Kenya to develop human capital (20 marks)
- 3. Education is said to be key to National development. What is your examination concerning the role of education in social economic development (20mk)

