



KIBABII UNIVERSITY

MAIN CAMPUS

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

FIRST YEAR

MAIN EXAMINATIONS

FOR THE DIPLOMA

IN

CRIMINOLOGY & CRIMINAL JUSTICE

COURSE CODE: DCR 060

COURSE TITLE: PENOLOGY & JUDICIAL SENTENCING.

DATE: 1ST SEPTEMBER 2022

TIME: 2PM-4PM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer question one (compulsory) and any other two questions

TIME: 2 Hours

Kibabii University observes ZERO tolerance to
examination cheating

1. a) Discuss the challenges faced by prison wardens in the correctional institution in Kenya 15 Marks
b) Explain the five main aims of punishment. 5 Marks
c) Discuss why there should be investments in social reintegration of offenders. 10 Marks

2. Discuss the following theories and their applications in punishment. 20 Marks
 - a) Deterrence
 - b) Incapacitation
 - c) retribution

3. a) Discuss the various types of sentences in Kenya. 10 Marks
b) Explain the role of penologist in crime prevention. 10 Marks

4. Discuss the treatment services for people under community supervision. 20 Marks

5. a) Discuss the alternative sentences. 10 Marks
b) Explain the factors that a judge considers when determining a criminal sentence. 10 Marks