



# **KIBABII UNIVERSITY**

MAIN CAMPUS

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**SECOND YEAR**

**MAIN EXAMINATIONS**

**FOR THE DIPLOMA**

**IN**

**CRIMINOLOGY & CRIMINAL JUSTICE**

**COURSE CODE: DCR 069**

**COURSE TITLE: FUNDAMENTALS OF CORRUPTION.**

**DATE: 5<sup>TH</sup> SEPTEMBER 2022**

**TIME: 9AM-11AM**

## **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Answer question one (compulsory) and any other two questions

TIME: 2 Hours

Kibabii University observes ZERO tolerance to  
examination cheating

1. a) Give detailed explanations of the following,
  - i) Corruption 5 Marks
  - ii) Corruption Perception Index 5 Marks
  - iii) Identity Theft 5 Marks
  - iv) Embezzlement 5 Marksb) Explain some of the consequences of engaging in small bribes. 10 Marks
  
2. Discuss the factors that influence the development of corruption. 20 Marks
  
3. Expound on the principles that can be employed to prevent corruption in public procurement procedures. 20 Marks
  
4. a) What is electoral fraud? 4 Marks  
b) Discuss the different types of electoral fraud. 16 Marks
  
5. a) What are some of the effects of engaging in cyber-crimes? 10 Marks  
b) Discuss the strategies that can be used to prevent cyber-crimes. 10 Marks