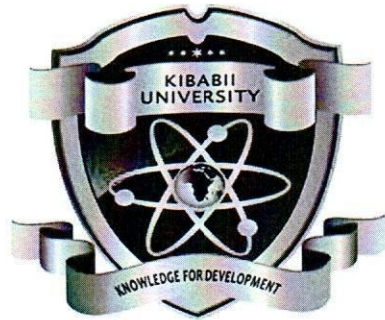


25



(Knowledge for Development)

**KIBABII UNIVERSITY  
(KIBU)**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS  
2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR  
MAIN**

**SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS**

**FOR THE DIPLOMA  
IN  
CRIMINOLOGY & CRIMINAL JUSTICE**

**COURSE CODE: DCR 067**

**COURSE TITLE: APPLIED RESEARCH TECHNIQUES**

**DATE: 27<sup>TH</sup>/01/2022**

**TIME: 2PM-4PM**

---

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

*Answer question one (compulsory) and any other two questions*

TIME: 2 Hours

KIBU observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over. ►

## QUESTION ONE

a). Define the following

i) Research

(3 Marks)

ii) Data

(3 Marks)

iii) Sample

(3 Marks)

iv) Population

(3 Marks)

b) Discuss any six characteristics of research purposes (18 Marks)

## QUESTION TWO

With relevant examples for each case discuss any five principles of applied research  
(20 Marks)

## QUESTION THREE

Discuss the different sampling techniques available for research (10 Marks)

## QUESTION FOUR

Discuss any three types of evidences and explain their importance to a criminal justice system.  
(20 Marks)

## QUESTION FIVE

Discuss the following errors common in research (20 Marks)

Selective observation

Overgeneralization

Illogical reasoning

Mystification

Premature closure of inquiry