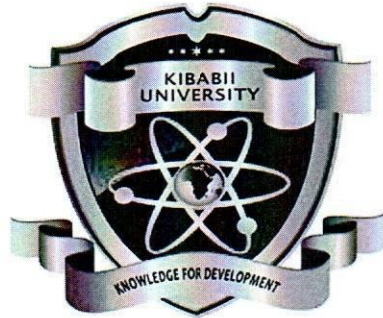


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(Knowledge for Development)

**KIBABII UNIVERSITY  
(KIBU)**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS  
2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR  
MAIN**

**FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS  
FOR THE DIPLOMA  
IN  
CRIMINOLOGY & CRIMINAL JUSTICE**

**COURSE CODE: DCR 052**

**COURSE TITLE: PRINCIPLES OF CRIMINOLOGY**

**DATE: 31<sup>ST</sup>/01/2022**

**TIME: 2PM-4PM**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

*Answer question one (compulsory) and any other two questions*

TIME: 2 Hours

KIBU observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over. ►

### **QUESTION ONE**

- (a) Broadly define criminology and discuss what criminologists look at in relation to the principles of Criminology 20 Marks
- (b) Criminology works broadly in three ways, discuss 10 Marks

### **QUESTION TWO**

- (a) What is crime and nature of crime? 10 Marks
- (b) A crime is any act or omission of an act that is prohibited and punishable by law. Four conditions must exist for an act or omission to be considered a crime. Discuss. 10 Marks

### **QUESTION THREE**

Discuss the elements of crime. 20 Marks

### **QUESTION FOUR**

Criminology has got three major divisions, state and discuss them. 20 Marks

### **QUESTION FIVE**

Draw a line between white collar crimes and blue collar crimes. 20 Marks