

76

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)



**KIBABII UNIVERSITY**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**  
**2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR**  
**FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS**  
**FOR THE DEGREE OF**  
**DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN EDUCATION**

**COURSE CODE: CUT 915**

**COURSE TITLE: CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT AND MANAGEMENT**

**DATE: 31/1/2022**

**TIME: 2.00 PM- 5.00 PM**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Answer question ONE and ANY other TWO questions

TIME: 3 Hours

### QUESTION ONE (30MARKS)

- a). Curriculum has been defined differently by many scholars but with similar tenets. Select any three analogies and explain how they are used to define curriculum (5mks)
- b). Explain the following types of curricula articulating the similarities and differences therein (5mks)
  - (i). formal curriculum
  - (ii). Informal curriculum
  - (ii). Non formal curriculum
- c). Describe curriculum as an **Innovation** and **Technology** in formal education (5mks)
- d). Explain the role of situational analysis and needs assessment in curriculum development process (5mks)
- e). explain why it would be difficult to implement a broad field curriculum design in Kenya (5mks)
- f). Explain and assess the significance of the following process in curriculum development (5mks)
  - (i) program piloting
  - (ii) program evaluation

### QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

Explain how the concept of curriculum ownership has shaped curriculum reviews in Kenya (20marks)

### QUESTION THREE (20MKS)

- a). Describe Ralph Tyler's 1949 models and explain its relevance to curriculum development process in Kenya. (12mks)
- b). Assess the extent to which KICD has been successful in its operations (8mks)

### QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a). Explain the principles that should guide effective process of curriculum implementation (8mks)
- b). Give critique of the implementation of the CBC curriculum currently going on going in Kenya (12mks)

**QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)**

a). Comprehensively explain the concept of curriculum design (8mks)

b). Describe one model of curriculum evaluation explaining its strength and weakness. (12mks)