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KIBABII UNIVERSITY

MAIN CAMPUS

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

SECOND YEAR

SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS

FOR THE DIPLOMA

OF

CRIMINOLOGY & CRIMINAL JUSTICE

COURSE CODE: DCR 067

COURSE TITLE: APPLIED RESEARCH

DATE: 27TH/JULY/2022

TIME: 2PM-4PM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer question one (compulsory) and any other two questions

TIME: 2 Hours

Kibabii University observes ZERO tolerance to
examination cheating

Question one

a) define the following terms (4 Marks)

- research
- applied research

b) Explain any 7 principles of scientific methods illustrating their applicability in applied research. (14 marks)

c) Draw a nexus between primary sources of data and secondary sources of data (12 Marks)

Question two

Analyze ecological features that propel crime in the society today. (20marks)

Question three

Discuss any sampling techniques that are used in scientific research (20 Marks)

Question four

The process of evidence presentation in Kenyan courts is an important tool in the criminal justice system. Discuss. (20 Marks)

Question five

There are various tools available for a researcher for carrying out research. Clearly elaborate the short comings of these tools. (20 marks)