



KIBABII UNIVERSITY

MAIN CAMPUS

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
SPECIALS/SUPPLEMENTARY**

FOURTH YEAR

**FOR THE DEGREE
OF
BACHELOR OF CRIMINOLOGY**

COURSE CODE: SCR 414

COURSE TITLE: SECURITY ISSUES IN MODERN KENYA

DATE: 21ST/01/2022

TIME: 2PM-4PM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer question ONE (30 marks) and any other TWO questions (20 marks each)

TIME: 2Hours

Kibabii University observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over. ▶

1. a) Use examples to distinguish between structural violence and direct violence (10 mks)

b(i) Discuss the challenge posed to Kenya's security by proliferation of small arms and light weapons (10mks)
b(ii) Outline 5 measures that can be implemented to address the challenge in (i) above (10 mks)
2. Use relevant examples to explain the feminist perspectives on international security (20 mks)
3. Explain the relevance of liberal theories on security for explaining the threats to security in Kenya today posed by violent extremism (20 mks)
4. Explain the key features of the concept of human security and show how it differs from state-centred notions of security (20 mks)
5. Assess the core assumptions of the theory of realism in security studies, and use to explain the circumstances surrounding the 2007 post-election violence in Kenya (20 mks)