



**KIBABII UNIVERSITY**

MAIN CAMPUS

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS  
SPECIALS/SUPPLEMENTARY**

**FIRST YEAR**

**FOR THE CERTIFICATE  
IN  
CRIMINOLOGY & CRIMINAL JUSTICE**

**COURSE CODE: CCR 001**

**COURSE TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO CRIMINOLOGY**

**DATE: 17<sup>TH</sup>/01/2022**

**TIME: 11AM-1PM**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Answer question **ONE** (30 marks) and any other **TWO** questions (20 marks each)

TIME: 2Hours

Kibabii University observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over. ▶

1.

- a) Outline and discuss any 3 theories of crime causation(15mks)
- b) List and explain 3 schools of criminology(12mks)
- c) Identify two aims of criminology as a field of study(2mks)
- d) Define the term criminology(1mk)

2.

- a. Highlight 5 methods of crime control with relevant examples (10mks)
- b. Using examples briefly discuss the effects of crime on society in Kenya(10mks)

3.

- a) Define the following with relevant examples where applicable;
  - i. Crime (1mk)
  - ii. White collar crime(2mks)
  - iii. Organized crimes(2mks)
  - iv. State crimes(2mks)
  - v. Felony(2mks)
  - vi. Deterrence(1mk)
- b) Discuss any FIVE challenges encountered in the fight against crime(10mks)

4.

- a. Outline and discuss actors contributing to crime in the society(10mks)
- b. Criminology is wide in scope explaining five major areas covered in criminological studies(10mks)

5.

- I. Define criminal justice system and discuss its constitution.(5mks)
- II. Outline FIVE roles of the police in the criminal justice system(5mks)
- III. Highlight FIVE major challenges facing criminal justice system(10mks)