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**KIBABII UNIVERSITY**

**MAIN CAMPUS**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**SECOND YEAR**

**SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS**

**FOR THE DIPLOMA**

**OF**

**CRIMINOLOGY & CRIMINAL JUSTICE**

**COURSE CODE: DCR 065**

**COURSE TITLE: DEVIANCE & REHABILITATION**

**DATE: 25<sup>TH</sup>/JULY/2022**

**TIME: 8AM-10AM**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Answer question one (compulsory) and any other two questions

TIME: 2 Hours

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Kibabii University observes ZERO tolerance to  
examination cheating

1(a) Discuss five types of rehabilitation programs for clients engaging in deviant behaviors. (10 Marks)

(b) Describe five causes of deviant behaviors among youth in Kenya. (10 Marks)

c) Citing relevant examples discuss any five effects of drug and substance abuse. (10 Marks)

2 (a) Explain Edwin Sutherland's theory of Differential Association. What criticisms have been voiced against the theory? (10 marks)

(b) Although evidence may be conclusive, there is a suggestion that deviance could have a biological basis. Discuss this statement using appropriate examples. (10 marks)

3. (a) Discuss the different types of Counselling. (10 marks)

(b) Elaborate on some of the problems in the society that need counselling. (10 marks)

4. With appropriate examples, discuss the sub-cultural theory and how it helps in understanding the causes of crime in a society. (20 marks)

5(a) Citing relevant examples, explain five types of violence. (10 Marks)

(b) Describe five signs of lack of social adjustment among the youth. (10 Marks)