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KIBABII UNIVERSITY

MAIN CAMPUS

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

FIRST YEAR

SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS

FOR THE DIPLOMA

OF

CRIMINOLOGY & CRIMINAL JUSTICE

COURSE CODE: DCR 060

COURSE TITLE: PENOLOGY & JUDICIAL SENTENCING

DATE: 22ND/JULY/2022

TIME: 8AM-10AM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer question one (compulsory) and any other two questions

TIME: 2 Hours

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Kibabii University observes ZERO tolerance to
examination cheating

QUESTION ONE

- a. State and explain treatment services that are available and provided for people under community supervision. 10 Marks
- b. Explain the internal barriers that can inhibit treatment success for offender-clients 10 Marks
- c. Briefly explain the purpose of sentencing 10 Marks

QUESTION TWO

State and discuss treatment components under corrections 20 Marks

QUESTION THREE

- a. Define case management as applied in corrections. Explain the functions of case management for offender-clients 10 Marks
- b. Judges in most cases have a great deal of discretion when determining a sentence and have several sentencing alternatives from which to choose, from diversion to incarceration. Not every conviction means a trip to prison. State and explain alternative options available. 10 Marks

QUESTION FOUR

Discuss why conviction rate of white-collar crimes in Kenya is lower than Blue-collar crimes 20 Marks

QUESTION FIVE

- a. Briefly explain Five types of sentence available to different types of offenders. 10 Marks
- b. Define prison. State and explain types of prison in Kenya. 10 Marks