



KIBABII UNIVERSITY
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR
FIRST YEAR SEMESTER ONE
SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION (PART-TIME)
FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION
COURSE CODE: ECD 113
COURSE TITLE: HEALTH EDUCATION PRACTICES IN ECD

DATE: 21/07/2022

TIME: 11:00-1:00PM

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer Question One (1) and Any other TWO (2) Questions

TIME: 2 Hours

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over.

Question One

- a) Explain the meaning of the following terms:
- (i) Health education (2marks)
 - (ii) Vaccination (2marks)
 - (iii) Vasectomy (2marks)
 - (iv) Episiotomy (2marks)
 - (v) Morbidity rate (2marks)
- b) Describe 5 causes of maternal deaths in Kenya. (5marks)
- (ii) How can the number of maternal deaths caused by the ways identified in b(i) above be reduced or prevented altogether? (5marks)
- c) (i) Distinguish between growth monitoring and growth promotion. (6mks)
- (ii) State 4 pieces of advice given to mothers attending the post-natal clinic to enhance healthy growth for their babies. (4marks)

Question Two

- a) Explain the origin of the concept of "Primary Health Care" (10marks)
- b) Discuss the following elements of Primary Health Care:
- i) Local disease control (3marks)
 - ii) Expanded immunization (2marks)
 - iii) Nutrition and food supply (3marks)
 - iv) Essential drugs. (2marks)

Question Three

- a) Identify any 4 temporary methods of Family Planning and explain how each method works to prevent conception. (16marks)
- b) Explain 4 advantages of family planning to a developing nation like Kenya. (4mark)

Question Four

- a) Describe four immunization diseases in early childhood. (12marks)
- b) Explain the 3 steps to be followed in the prevention of diseases during the sub-clinical stage of disease. (8marks)

Question Five

- a) Discuss six causes of food insecurity in your local community. (6marks)
- b) Explain measures that can be put in place to enhance food security in Kenya. (14marks)