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*(Knowledge for development)*

**KIBABII UNIVERSITY**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**  
**2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR**  
**FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS**

**FOR THE CERTIFICATE**  
**OF**  
**CRIMINOLOGY**

**COURSE CODE:** CCR 001

**COURSE TITLE:** INTRODUCTION TO CRIMINOLOGY AND  
CRIMINAL JUSTICE

**DATE:** 16<sup>TH</sup> MAY 2022

**TIME:** 9-11 AM

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Answer Question One and Any Other Two

TIME: 2 Hours

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over.

### **QUESTION 1**

- a) Define criminal justice system and explain the main components of the criminal justice system(10mrks)
- b) Ascertain the differences between criminology and criminal justice(8mrks)
- c) Explain any 4 theories of crime causations (12mrks)

### **QUESTION 2**

- a) Define white collar crime and explain the different types of white collar crimes(10mks)
- b) Suggest the best ways through which white collar crimes can be prevented (10mks)

### **QUESTION 3**

Discuss the gaps or challenges facing the criminal justice system in Kenya (20mks)

### **QUESTION 4**

- a) Explain the elements of a crime (6mks)
- b) List any 4 conditions that must exist for an act to be considered a crime(4mrks)
- c) Explain the persons who can be involved in a crime(10mrks)

### **QUESTION 5**

- a) Explain the causes of juvenile delinquency(10mrks)
- b) Describe the methods of crime control(10mrks)