



# KIBABII UNIVERSITY

## UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION ACADEMIC YEAR 2021/2022

### FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER REGULAR EXAMINATION

### MASTERS OF EDUCATION IN EDUCATIONAL MANAGEMENT AND POLICY STUDIES

**COURSE CODE: EPM 830**

**COURSE TITLE: EDUCATIONAL POLICY FORMULATION AND IMPLEMENTATION**

**DATE: 25<sup>th</sup> MAY, 2022      TIME: 9:00-11:00AM      DURATION: 2HOURS**

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#### **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

*Answer Question One (compulsory) and Any other TWO (2) Questions*

**KIBU observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating**

*This Paper Consists of 3 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over. ➡*



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**Kibabii University ISO 9001:2015 Certified**  
Knowledge for Development

**SECTION A.**

**QUESTION ONE.**

- a) Define the following terms as used in educational policy (4 marks)
- i. Policy formulation
  - ii. Policy adoption
  - iii. Policy analysis
  - iv. Policy implementation
- b) Briefly discuss the influence of politics in policy formulation. (5 marks)
- c) Asses the contributions of the following task force report on the education system in Kenya. (10 marks)
- i. Gachathi Report, (1976)
  - ii. Odhiambo task force report, (2012)
- d) Briefly explain the merits of textbook policy in the development of education sector in Kenya. (3 marks)
- e) Briefly discuss the setbacks to effective implementation of the following educational policies. (8 marks)
- i. Laptop policy
  - ii. Competence based curriculum (CBC)

**SECTION B**

**QUESTION TWO**

Analyze any three models that are instrumental in formulating policies for educational sector in Kenya (15 marks)

**QUESTION THREE**

Critically analyze the following three policies in secondary education. (15 marks)

- i. Students medical policy
- ii. Re-entry policy for girl child
- iii. Hundred percent transition policy

**QUESTION FOUR**

As a principal of a sub-county school in Bungoma County, you intend to come up with a school policy to mitigate drug and substance abuse. Write down the policy and analyze the strategies to be used for effective implementation of this policy.

(15 marks)

