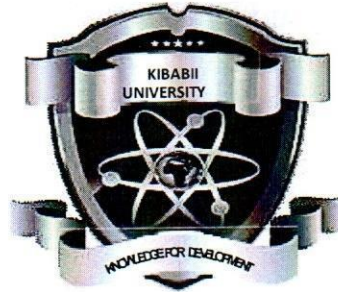


SS' (SS)



*(Knowledge for development)*

**KIBABII UNIVERSITY**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**  
**2021 / 2022 ACADEMIC YEAR**  
**FOURTH YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS**  
**FOR THE DEGREE**  
**OF**  
**BACHELOR OF CRIMINOLOGY**

**COURSE CODE:** SCR 417

**COURSE TITLE:** GENDER, CRIME AND JUSTICE

**DATE:** 24<sup>TH</sup> MAY 2022

**TIME:** 9-11 AM

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

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Answer Question One and Any Other Two

TIME: 2 Hours

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over. 

1. a) From a perspective of gender, discuss how gender roles are displayed in organized criminal gangs in modern societies? (20mks)  
b. Use the behavioral explanation theoretical perspective to explain why women receive a more lenient punishment in courts than men? (10mks)
2. Define the concept of gender in the following perspectives
  - i. Gender as a stratification (7mks)
  - ii. Gender as a structure (7mks)
  - iii. Gender as a process (5mks)
3. Use the following theories to explain differences in gender involvement in crime
  - i. Biological theory (10mks)
  - ii. Differential opportunity theory (10mks)
4. Discuss various reasons that make men to become violent to women in modern Kenyan society? (20mks)
5. Using the chivalry theory, show how gendered stereotypes influence sentencing outcomes in judicial systems? (20mks)