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**KIBABII UNIVERSITY  
(KIBU)**

**MAIN EXAM**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS**

**FOR THE BACHELOR**

**OF**

**CRIMINOLOGY**

**COURSE CODE: SCR 224**

**COURSE TITLE: JUVENILE AND THE JUDICIAL SYSTEM**

**DATE: 11<sup>TH</sup> MAY 2022 TIME: 2-4PM**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Answer the question out of 30 marks (compulsory) and any other two questions

TIME: 3 Hours

KIBU observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over.

### **QUESTION ONE**

a) Define the terms below:

i) Juvenile delinquency (5 Marks)

ii) Juvenile diversion (5 Marks)

b) Expound on the nexus between adolescence and juvenile delinquency. (10 Marks)

c) Explain any five disposition orders that can be made to a juvenile delinquent by a juvenile court. (10 Marks)

### **QUESTION TWO**

Discuss the various perspectives for the gender gap in juvenile delinquency. (20 marks).

### **QUESTION THREE**

Discuss the differential opportunity theory with regard to juvenile delinquency. (20 Marks).

### **QUESTION FOUR**

Expound on the social reaction theory in relation to delinquency. (20 Marks).

### **QUESTION FIVE**

Elaborate on the various programs that can be employed to prevent juvenile delinquency. (20 Marks).