

(10) (10)



KIBABII UNIVERSITY

MAIN CAMPUS

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
SPECIALS/SUPPLEMENTARY**

THIRD YEAR

**FOR THE DEGREE
OF
BACHELOR OF CRIMINOLOGY**

COURSE CODE: SCR 322/311

COURSE TITLE: PUNISHMENT, JUSTICE & REFORMS

DATE: 17TH/01/2022


TIME: 2PM-4PM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer question **ONE** (30 marks) and any other **TWO** questions (20 marks each)

TIME: 2Hours

Kibabii University observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over. 

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- i. Explain five fundamental rights of arrested persons in Kenya (10 Marks)
- ii. Describe five ways in which imprisonment disadvantages offenders (20 Marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

Discuss the Risk, Need and Responsivity principles of offender assessment as approaches that inform effective rehabilitation

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

Explain any five contemporary penal reform measures undertaken in Kenya over the last 10 years

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

Discuss any five alternatives to imprisonment that judicial officers may apply in meting out sentences to offenders.

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

Briefly discuss the following concepts under the sociologies of punishment

- i. Intrinsic Retribution (5 Marks)
- ii. Lex Talionis (5 Marks)
- iii. Unfair Advantage Principle (5 Marks)
- iv. Hegelian Retribution (5 Marks)