



(Knowledge for Development)

KIBABII UNIVERSITY (KIBU)

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR
MAIN EXAMINATION**

FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

**FOR THE DIPLOMA
IN
CRIMINOLOGY**

COURSE CODE: DCR 055

COURSE TITLE: CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM AND ETHICS

DATE: 20TH MAY 2022 TIME: 9-11 AM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer question one (compulsory) and any other two questions

TIME: 2 Hours

KIBU observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over.

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QUESTION 1

- a) Criminal case process varies to jurisdiction, seriousness of the crime and whether the offender is a juvenile or adult, with reference to this statement outline the major stages of criminal case processing in Kenya. (10mrks)
- b) The roles of the prosecutor make him/her an important person in the courtroom; with relevant examples justify the statement. (10mks)
- c) Define ethics and explain the importance of ethics to the following criminal justice practitioners (10mrks)
 - I. Defense attorneys
 - II. Police officers
 - III. Prosecuting attorney
 - IV. Judges

QUESTION 2

Describe the structure of courts according to chapter 10 of the constitution of Kenya and explaining the jurisdiction of the supreme, court of appeal and high court. (20mks)

QUESTION 3

- I. List and explain the main functions of the correctional system(10mrks)
- II. Explain the main functions of a probation officer(10mrks)

QUESTION 4

Explain the challenges facing the criminal justice system in Kenya. (20mks)

QUESTION 5

- i Explain the different kinds of justice(10mks)
- ii Discuss the techniques of investigation(10mks)