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(Knowledge for Development)

KIBABII UNIVERSITY

(KIBU)

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2017/2018 ACADEMIC YEAR**

MAIN EXAM

**SUPPLEMENTARY/SPECIAL EXAMINATIONS
YEAR ONE SEMESTER ONE EXAMINATIONS**

**FOR THE DEGREE IN
(INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY)**

COURSE CODE : BIT223

**COURSE TITLE : NETWORK ADMINISTRATION
AND MANAGEMENT**

DATE: 12/10/2018

TIME: 8.00A.M. – 10.00A.M.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

ANSWER QUESTIONS ONE AND ANY OTHER TWO.

QUESTION ONE [30 MARKS]

- a) Explain the term network management [2 Marks]
- b) Give two examples of how network management can help an enterprise IT department save money [2 Marks]
- c) State any three players except an **enterprise IT department** that are concerned with different aspects of network management, depending on their particular perspective. [3 Marks]
- d) Discuss what is meant by network management complexities [4 Marks]
- e) Compare and contrast Device Managers/Craft Terminals and element managers as the tools used in network management. [4 Marks]
- f) Network management is divided into five categories i.e. fault, configuration, performance, accounting and security management. Explain what each component entails. [10 Marks]
- g) What is SNMP and describe how it functions [5 Marks]

QUESTION TWO [20 MARKS]

- a) State and explain reasons for network management [6 Marks]
- b) Define routing and explain three types of routing [7 Marks]
- c) State four reasons for subnetting a network [4 Marks]
- d) State any three organizational aspects that need to be addressed when running a large network [3 Marks]

QUESTION THREE [20 MARKS]

- a) To be able to route packets, a router must know, some information, List these information [5 Marks]
- b) Define a virtual LAN [2 Marks]
- c) Discuss reasons for configuring VLAN on a large network [9 Marks]
- d) What do you understand by the term flat network? [4 Marks]

QUESTION FOUR [20 MARKS]

- a) As a network administrator at Kibabii University, you are provided with the following Network address 192.168.10.0 and subnet mask 255.255.255.224. Use the information to calculate the following.
 - i) Number of subnets the IP provides
 - ii) Number of hosts per subnet

- iii) The valid subnets
 - iv) Valid hosts
 - v) Broadcast address for each subnet
- [20 Marks]

QUESTION FIVE [20 MARKS]

- a) When designing a network, the setup of devices are very important and this defines network topology. State and explain the advantages and disadvantages of any three topologies [9 Marks]
- b) Explain the following terms as related to network management [8 Marks]
 - i.* Operation
 - ii.* Administration
 - iii.* Maintenance
 - iv.* Provisioning
- c) State three technologies used in network management [3 Marks]