



KIBABII UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2020/2021 ACADEMIC YEAR

THIRD YEAR SEMESTER ONE

MAIN EXAMINATION

FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION ARTS/SCIENCE

(REGULAR)

COURSE CODE: PSY 311.

COURSE TITLE: HUMAN GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT

DATE: 22nd JULY 2020

TIME : 9-11 A.M.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer Question One And Any Other TWO (2) questions

TIME : 2 Hours

Question One

- a) Distinguish between the id, ego and super ego as components of personality in human development (6 marks)
- b) Explain four factors that affect moral development in children (8 marks)
- c) Discuss four ways that a teacher can cater for individual differences in the classroom (8 marks)
- d) Explain four environmental factors that influence human growth and development (8 marks)

Question Two

- a) Discuss in five ways the significance of the knowledge of human growth and development to a practicing teacher (10 marks)
- b) Describe five techniques that can be applied to improve learners intellectual functioning (8 marks)

Question Three

- a) Describe the first two levels of moral development postulated by Lawrence Kohlberg (10 marks)
- b) Discuss five ways in which parents and teachers can assist adolescents deal with their changing behavior (10 marks)

Question Four

- a) Discuss the five stages of Sigmund Freud's theory of psychosexual development (10 marks)
- b) Describe the steps parents can take to help children avoid fixation in each of the stages (10 marks)

Question Five

- a) Discuss in five ways how teachers and parents can apply Maslow's theory to meet physiological needs of learners (10 marks)
- b) Describe five challenges faced by exceptional learners in Kenya (10 marks)