



20
~~20~~

KIBABII UNIVERSITY

MAIN CAMPUS

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR**

THIRD YEAR

SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY

**FOR THE DEGREE
OF
BACHELOR OF CRIMINOLOGY**

COURSE CODE:SCR 311

COURSE TITLE:PUNISHMENT, JUSTICE AND REFORMS

DATE: 9TH/FEBRUARY/2021

TIME: 8AM - 10AM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer question **ONE** (30 marks) and any other **TWO** questions (20 marks each)

TIME: 2Hours

Kibabii University observes ZERO tolerance to examination
cheating

1. a. Discuss the economic viability of correction and intervention programs (10 mks)
- b. Differentiate between the concepts of prisons and rehabilitation (10 mks)
- c. Examine the concept of corrections intervention (10 mks)
- 2 a. Write short notes on the following concepts:
- i) Punishment (4 mks)
 - ii) Justice (4 mks)
 - iii) Reform (4 mks)
- b. Explain how an effective treatment intervention should take place? (8 mks)
3. a. Discuss the three major goals for corrections (12 mks)
- b. Expound on the concept of treatment as utilized in corrections interventions (8 mks)
4. Discuss the concept of Treatment Evidence Based Practice basing on Geneva Convention (20 mks)
5. Discuss the following principles of effective correction interventions
- a. Risk Principle (4 mks)
 - b. Need principle (4 mks)
 - c. Treatment principle (4 mks)
 - d. Program Integrity (4 mks)
 - e. Responsivity Principle (4 mks)