

20



KIBABII UNIVERSITY

MAIN CAMPUS

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
ACADEMIC YEAR**

FOURTH YEAR

SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY

**FOR THE DEGREE
IN
CRIMINOLOGY**

COURSE CODE: SCR 415

COURSE TITLE: GOVERNANCE & HUMAN RIGHTS

DATE: 10TH/FEBRUARY/2021

TIME: 2PM - 4PM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer question **ONE** (30 marks) and any other **TWO** questions (20 marks each)

TIME: 2Hours

Kibabii University observes ZERO tolerance to examination
cheating

QUESTION ONE

- a) State any five challenges encountered in the implementation of the national principles of governance as espoused in the Constitution of Kenya. (15 marks).
- b) What are some of the key methods of citizen participation in governance in the Kenyan society today? (15 Marks)

QUESTION TWO

- a) What is political theory? (4 Marks)
- b) State and explain the intellectual foundations in the behavioral approach to the study of political theory. (16 Marks)

QUESTION THREE

Give detailed explanations of the terms below:

- a) Politics (5 marks)
b) UDHR (5 marks)
c) Diversity (5 marks)
d) Equity (5 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Article 19- 57 of the Constitution of Kenya lists and explains all rights and fundamental freedoms to be enjoyed by all Kenyans without discrimination. What are some of them? (10 Marks)
- b) What role do nongovernmental organizations (NGO's) play in the promotion of human rights? (10 Marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- State any five indicators of transparency and accountability in governance. (20 Marks)