



## UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION ACADEMIC YEAR 2020/2021

## FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER SPECIAL EXAMINATION

MASTERS OF EDUCATION IN EDUCATIONAL MANAGEMENT AND POLICY STUDIES

**COURSE CODE: EPM 823** 

COURSE TITLE: FINANCING AND MANAGEMENT OF EDUCATION

DATE: THURSDAY 22<sup>ND</sup> JULY 2021 TIME:9:00-12:00 PM DURATION: 3HOURS

## INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer Question One (compulsory) and Any other TWO (2) Questions

KIBU observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating
This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over.



- 1a). The international monetary fund (IMF) proposed the introduction of cost sharing in education sector in early 1990s and many developing countries implemented it. Explain the effects of cost sharing in education (8 marks)
- b). Discuss the sources of funds for basic education in developing countries (10 marks)
- c). Explain five Advantages of Higher Education Loans Board loan in Kenya (6 marks)
- d). State and explain the contribution of Universities to national development in developing countries (6 marks)
- 2. In every education system, these are factors that operate from outside the education system which exert a lot pressure on the education cost and finances. Discuss any five of these factors (15 marks)
- With specific examples examine the main Sources of Funds for Higher Education institution
   marks)
- 4. Critically analyze the Contribution of Education to economic growth in developing countries

  (15 marks
- 5. Most governments in developing countries provide grants to education. Examine the role of both recurrent and capital grants in education sector (15 marks)

