



**KIBABII UNIVERSITY**

MAIN CAMPUS

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS  
2020/2021 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER**

**FOR THE DEGREE  
OF  
BACHELOR OF SOCIAL WORK**

**COURSE CODE: SSW 121**

**COURSE TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO COMMUNITY  
DEVELOPMENT**

**DATE: 14<sup>TH</sup>/JULY/2021**

**TIME: 9AM - 11AM**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Answer question **ONE** (30 marks) and any other **TWO** questions (20 marks each)

TIME: 2Hours

Kibabii University observes ZERO tolerance to  
examination cheating

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1. a) State and explain ten principles of community development. 20 Marks  
b) From your basic understanding of community development, identify five major players in the field of community development. In each case state their role. 10 Marks
2. a) Define the following concepts as used in community development. 8 Marks
  - i. Community mobilization
  - ii. Community organization
  - iii. Community capacity building
  - iv. Social capital

b) Discuss six reasons as to why community engagement is important in a development initiative. 12 Marks
3. Based on your understanding of how to approach community development. Discuss five strategies that can be used to alleviate community poverty? 20 Marks
4. When carrying out a stakeholders' analysis, it is important to identify primary, secondary and external stakeholders. From your view point identify possible stakeholders when planning to construct a school in a community. 20 Marks
5. How can the tactics below be used when designing a community project. 20 Marks
  - a) Evaluation of social capital
  - b) Policy reforms
  - c) Resource collection
  - d) Asset management