



**KIBABII UNIVERSITY**

MAIN CAMPUS

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS  
2020/2021 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER**

**FOR THE DIPLOMA  
IN  
CRIMINOLOGY & CRIMINAL JUSTICE**

**COURSE CODE: DCR 069**

**COURSE TITLE: FUNDAMENTALS OF CORRUPTION**

**DATE: 16<sup>TH</sup>/JULY/2021**

**TIME: 9AM - 11AM**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Answer question **ONE** (30 marks) and any other **TWO** questions (20 marks each)

TIME: 2Hours

Kibabii University observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over. 

### QUESTION ONE

- i). Provide a clear breakdown of the legal framework for the fight against corruption in Kenya  
20 Marks
- ii). Explain the role of the commission for the administrative justice in the fight against corruption in Kenya  
10 Marks

### QUESTION TWO

- i). Using relevant examples, explain the concept of conflict of interest as a form of corruption  
12 Marks
- ii). With the aid of clear examples, differentiate between embezzlement and extortion  
8 Marks

### QUESTION THREE

While giving well explained examples, discuss four main causes of corruption in Kenya  
20 Marks

### QUESTION FOUR

Describe the concept of discretion and explain instances when discretionary powers may be abused by actors within the criminal justice system  
20 Marks

### QUESTION FIVE

- i). Citing relevant examples, differentiate between administrative corruption and political corruption  
16 Marks
- ii). Explain the concept of selective enforcement as form of corruption  
4 Marks