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KIBABII UNIVERSITY

MAIN CAMPUS

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2020/2021 ACADEMIC YEAR**

SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER

**FOR THE DIPLOMA
IN
CRIMINOLOGY & CRIMINAL JUSTICE**

COURSE CODE: DCR 068

COURSE TITLE: CRIMINAL INVESTIGATIONS

DATE: 15TH/JULY/2021

TIME: 9AM - 11AM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer question **ONE** (30 marks) and any other **TWO** questions (20 marks each)

TIME: 2Hours

Kibabii University observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over. ▶

1a). A criminal investigation starts with a direction to proceed to a crime scene. Department policies define who to respond and the duties of these individuals. What major factors must responding officers consider while proceeding to a crime scene? 20 Marks

b). Briefly discuss the basic functions of an investigator in criminal investigation 10 Marks

2. Investigators do not work in a vacuum but rely heavily on assistance from numerous other individuals and agencies. They benefit greatly by adopting a community policing philosophy. Briefly discuss any ten individuals and agencies. 20 Marks

3(a). What do you believe are the most important goals of criminal investigations? 10Marks

(b). Securing the crime scene is a major responsibility of the first officers to arrive. Everything of a nonemergency nature is delayed until the scene is protected. Briefly discuss the importance of securing the crime scene. 10 Marks

4 Examine the principles and practices employed in the search and seizure procedure. 20 Marks

5a). Critically examine the preliminary investigation process. 10 Marks

(b). Investigative Photographs and videotapes are essential to proper crime scene documentation. Photos and video taken immediately using proper techniques to produce the entire crime scene provide a factual record of high evidentiary value. Discuss any five types of photographs. 10 Marks