



**KIBABII UNIVERSITY**

MAIN CAMPUS

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS  
2020/2021 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER**

**FOR THE DEGREE  
OF  
BACHELOR OF CRIMINOLOGY**

**COURSE CODE: SCR 124**

**COURSE TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO CRIMINAL JUSTICE**

**DATE: 15<sup>TH</sup>/JULY/2021**

**TIME: 9AM - 11AM**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Answer question **ONE** (30 marks) and any other **TWO** questions (20 marks each)

TIME: 2Hours

Kibabii University observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over. 

### QUESTION ONE

- (a) Discuss how discretion is employed by key players of the criminal justice system 10 Marks
- (b) Discuss the scope of criminal justice system as sub discipline of criminology 10 Marks
- (c) Give the main ideas in Cesar Beccaria thoughts about an effective criminal justice system 10 Marks

### QUESTION TWO

Discuss the main principles of Shaw & McKay (1974) social disorganization theory in relation to juvenile delinquency 10 Marks

### QUESTION THREE

Discuss the criminal procedures in processing of offenders in criminal justice system 10 Marks

Discuss the four main outcomes that the police are expected to achieve in the criminal justice system 10 Marks

### QUESTION FOUR

Discuss the role of systems perspective in relation to policing and crime prevention 20 Marks

### QUESTION FIVE

Use systems theory to analyze at least how one sub system relates to other in the workings of Kenya's criminal justice system 10 Marks

What are the main gaps in Kenya's criminal justice system and their consequences on the running of the system 10 Marks