

QUESTION 1

- a) Discuss the view that Africa had nations before European Colonization (15 marks)
- b) To what extent was the European scramble for and partition of Africa due to economic motive? (15 marks)

QUESTION 2

Berlin conference of November 1884 to February 1885 was a turning point in the political history of Africa. Discuss (20 marks)

QUESTION 3

Discuss the view that performance of African leaders suggests that they were not ready for independence (20 marks)

QUESTION 4

Kenya is not a failed state. Discuss (20 marks)

QUESTION 5

Examine the dangers of globalization in Africa (20 marks)