



(Knowledge for Development)

KIBABII UNIVERSITY

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2020/2021 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER
SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS**

**FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF COMMERCE AND BACHELOR
OF BUSINESS MANAGEMENT**

COURSE CODE: SES 123/SES 211

**COURSE TITLE: FUNDAMENTALS OF ENVIRONMENTAL
SCIENCE**

DATE: FRIDAY 1ST OCTOBER, 2021 TIME: 8:00 – 10:00 a.m.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer Question one (1) and any other two (2) Questions. Question one is compulsory and carries 30 marks, the other Questions carry 20 marks each.

TIME: 2 Hours

This paper consists of 3 printed pages. Please Turn Over
KIBU observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating



Question ONE:

- h) Discuss the word “radiative equilibrium”. (4 marks)
- i) Briefly describe human activities that have contributed to environmental degradation in the biosphere (5 marks).
- j) Briefly discuss the health impacts of environmental degradation (5 marks)
- k) Define the following terms:
 - (i) Eco-system (2 marks)
 - (ii) Biome (2 marks)
- l) Discuss sustainable management of bio resources (5 marks)
- m) Define the word ‘social welfare’ as applied in environmental sciences and give examples (4 marks)
- n) “Pollution is a negative externality”. Briefly explain (3 marks)

Question TWO:

- d) Discuss the relationship between Climate and “biomes” (8 marks)
- e) Outline ways of regulating the commons (8 marks)
- f) Differentiate between autotrophs and chemoautotrophs giving examples (4 marks)

Question THREE:

- d) Describe the water cycle (8 marks)
- e) Explain the importance of solar radiation to living things (8 marks)
- f) Define the term “anthropogenic activities” and give example (4 marks)

Question FOUR:

- d) Discuss efforts of protecting the environment (8 marks)
- e) Discuss short wave and long wave processes in atmosphere (8 marks)

- f) Discuss environmental pollution as an externality (4 marks)

Question FIVE:

- d) Discuss natural resource markets and externalities (8 marks)
- e) Describe the demand and supply curve and explain its behavior in the presence of environmentally instigated “social costs” (8 marks)
- f) Explain how you can value natural resources (4 marks).