



(Knowledge for Development)

KIBABII UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2019/2020 ACADEMIC YEAR

FOURTH YEAR FIRST SEMESTER SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION

**FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN BIORESOURCES
MANAGEMENT AND CONSERVATION**

COURSE CODE: SBC 412

**COURSE TITLE: BIORESOURCES: POLICIES, LAWS AND
ETHICS**

DATE: 15th February, 2021. **TIME:** 8:00 – 10 :00 a.m.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer Question one (1) and any other two (2) Questions. Question one is compulsory and carries 30 marks, the other Questions carry 20 marks each.

TIME: 3 Hours

This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Please Turn Over



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KIBU observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

QUESTION ONE

- a) Define the following terms as used in bioresources management and conservation.
 - i) Policy analyst (1 Mark)
 - ii) community conservancy (1 Mark)
 - iii) *Ex situ* conservation (1 Mark)
 - iv) Policy implementation (1 Mark)
 - v) Sanctuary (1 Mark)
- b) Explain Five main challenges to management of National Parks in Kenya (5 Marks)
- c) Briefly describe the role of African Wildlife Foundation (AWF) in protection of wildlife (5 Marks)
- d) Identify and explain the main Actors in formulation of wildlife policy in Kenya (5 Marks)
- e) Provide a justification for the need of Wildlife Policy 2013. (5 Marks)
- f) Explain the obstacles to Kenya Wildlife Services in discharging its obligation (5Marks)

QUESTION TWO

Describe the roles of KWS in enforcing regulation in Kenya. (20 Marks)

QUESTION THREE

Discuss the main driving forces for need of conservation policies in Africa. (20 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

Discuss the wildlife code of ethics in Kenya's protected areas. (20 Marks)

QUESTION FIVE

"Tourism is both a blessing and curse to conservation of wildlife" Discuss (20 Marks)