



**KIBABII UNIVERSITY**

**ACADEMIC YEAR.....2019/2020 MAIN CAMPUS**

**DEPARTMENT.....OF SCIENCE  
TECHNOLOGY AND ENGINEERING**

**COURSE CODE: SPH 211**

**COURSE TITLE: WAVES AND OSCILLATIONS  
SUPPLEMENTARY PAPER**

**DATE:** 4/02/2021

**TIME:** 2:00 - 4:00 PM

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Answer ALL questions in ONE and ANY TWO questions from the remaining

**DURATION: 2Hours**

## KIBABII observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

### QUESTION ONE

(a) Differentiate between the following terms;

(i) Wave and oscillation. (2mks)

(ii) Transverse and longitudinal. (2mks)

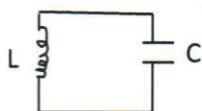
(b) State two properties of damped oscillator. (2mks)

(c) A pendulum is swinging with a frequency of 0.5Hz. What is the size and direction of acceleration when the pendulum has a displacement of 2cm to the right? (4mks)

(d) With the help of a sketch, differentiate between an under damped motion, over damped motion and critically damped motion. (6mks)

(e) Explain the characteristics of velocity in simple harmonic motion (4mks)

(f) Consider a circuit network in the figure below



(4mks)

(g) The astronomer saw hydrogen 434 spectral line of a distant star shifting to 482nm. What was the velocity of the star? (4mks)

### QUESTION TWO

(a) State the SHM equation and determine acceleration of an oscillating mass attached to a spring. (10mks)

a. State the degree of freedom and explain why the car engine is said to be one degree of freedom (10mks)

### QUESTION THREE

Define the following terms

(a) (i) Intensity of a wave. (3mks)

(ii) The phase. (3mks)

(iii) mechanical wave. (3mks)

- (b) Give the difference between the mechanical and electromagnetic waves. (6mks)  
 (c) Find the speed of sound in water, which has a bulk modulus of  $2.1 \times 10^9 \text{ Nm}^{-2}$  at temperature of  $0^\circ\text{C}$  and a density of  $1.0 \times 10^3 \text{ kgm}^{-2}$  (5mks)

#### QUESTION FOUR

- (a) Define resonance and explain how it comes about. (10mks)  
 (b) State and explain three applications of Doppler Effect. (10mks)

#### QUESTION FIVE

- (a) What do you understand by the term wave impedance? (2mks)

(ii) Below is a displacement-time graph of a wave. The velocity of the wave is  $50 \text{ cm/s}$



Determine;

(i) Amplitude

(ii) Period

(iii) Wavelength

(iv) Frequency

(10mks)

(b) Show that the differential equation of a wave motion is

$$\frac{d^2y}{dt^2} = k \frac{d^2y}{dx^2}$$

(10mks)