



UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2017/2018 ACADEMIC YEAR (SUPPLEMENTARY/SPECIAL EXAM)

SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

FOR THE DEGREE OF

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN AGRICULTURAL TECHNOLOGY AND BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (B. SC BIOLOGY)

COURSE CODE:

SZL 124

COURSE TITLE: BASICS OF ZOOLOGY

DATE: 19-10-2018

TIME: 11:00 - 1:00 P.M

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer all questions in section A Answer any TWO questions in section B

TIME: 2 Hours

KIBU observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over.



Question 1 (Compulsory) 30 marks

- a) Describe any THREE locomotion mechanisms evident in phylum protozoa (3 marks)
- b) Describe any disadvantages of multicellular mode of life (3 marks)
- c) Provide reasons why animal welfare is important (3 marks).
- d) Briefly make notes on prokaryotic cells (3marks).
- e) State any 3 reasons why prions, viruses and viriods are not considered as living organisms (3 marks)
- f) Describe any THREE advantages of radial symmetry to animals (3 marks)
- g) Describe any three visual cues utilized by animals to indicate readiness for mating (3 marks)
- h) Explain any THREE advantages of asexual reproduction in animals (3 marks)
- i) Describe any THREE biotic factors affecting animal distribution (3marks)
- j) Explain any THREE distinguishing features between prokaryotic and eukaryotic cell (3 marks)
- 2. Evolution is believed to be an ongoing process in nature. Discuss the above statement based on emerging scientific evidence (20 marks)
- 3. Discuss the steps in the development of an embryo until a baby is formed in humans (20 marks)
- 4. Animals exhibit a variety of reproductive strategies based on their ecology. Discuss (20 marks)
- 5. Discuss various levels of organization evident in animals (20 marks)