



(Knowledge for Development)

KIBABII UNIVERSITY
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2017/2018 ACADEMIC YEAR
FOURTH YEAR FIRST SEMESTER
MAIN EXAMINATION
FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE
(MATHEMATICS)

COURSE CODE: STA 443

COURSE TITLE: PROBABILITY AND MEASURE

DATE: 20/12/17

TIME: 8 AM -10 AM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer Question One and Any other TWO Questions

TIME: 2 Hours

This Paper Consists of 4 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over.

ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

1. (a) i. Explain the following terms: an algebra and a sigma algebra (2 mks)
ii. Let $E_1, E_2 \in \mathcal{F}_0$. Prove that \mathcal{F}_0 is an algebra and not a σ -algebra (4 mks)
- (b) A random variable X has a normal distribution with mean $\mu = 0$ and variance $\sigma^2 = 1$. Find the distribution function of X (3 mks)
- (c) If μ is a σ -finite measure on an algebra \mathcal{A} of subsets of S . Show that:
 - i. there exists an increasing sequence and (4 mks)
 - ii. there exists a disjoint σ -finite sequence. (4 mks)
- (d) If $A \subset B$, show that $\mu^*(A) \leq \mu^*(B)$. (3 mks)
- (e) Suppose X is a random variable with distribution μ_X , and g is a Borel measurable function. Show that

$$E[g(X)] = \int_{\mathcal{R}} g(x) d\mu_X$$

(5 mks)

- (f) State and briefly explain any two types of measures on the intervals over the real line. (5 mks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

2. (a) Let $\{E_i \subset R^n : i \in N\}$ is countable collection of R^n . Show that

$$\mu^*(\cup_{i=1}^{\infty} E_i) \leq \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \mu^*(E_i)$$

(5 mks)

- (b) Let $f_{XY}(x, y) = \frac{1}{50}(x^2 + y^2)$ if $0 < x < 2, 1 < y < 4$ and zero otherwise. Find $P(X + Y > 4)$ (5 mks)

- (c) Suppose A and B are independent events in the sample space. Show that A^c and B are independent. (5 mks)

- (d) Prove that every monotone function is measurable. (5 mks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

3. (a) Find the integral $f(x, y) = x^2 + y^2$, on the domain

$$D = \{(x, y) \in R^2 : 0 < x < 1, x^2 < y < x\}$$

(8 mks)

- (b) Suppose $f = \sum x_i I_{A_i}$ is a non-negative simple function, $\{A_i\}$ being decomposition of S into F sets, show that

$$\int f d\mu = \sum_i x_i \mu(A_i)$$

(6 mks)

- (c) Let $r, s, t \in [1, \infty]$ satisfy $\frac{1}{r} + \frac{1}{s} = \frac{1}{t}$. Prove that for all measurable f and g defined on a space (X, A, μ) , given $\|fg\|_t \leq \|f\|_r \|g\|_s$ (6 mks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

4. (a) State and explain two properties of conditional expectation (4 mks)
- (b) Find the mathematical expectation of a random variable with:
- uniform distribution over the interval $[a, b]$
 - triangle distribution
 - exponential distribution (6 mks)
- (c) Show that if $\{f_n\}$ is a sequence of non-negative measurable functions, and $\{f_n(x) : n \leq 1\}$ increases monotonically to $f(x)$ for each x then

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \int_E f_n(x) dm = \int_E f dm$$

(5 mks)

- (d) Suppose X_1, X_2, \dots, X_n are random variables with finite variance. If X_1, \dots, X_n are pairwise orthogonal. Show that

$$\text{Var}[X_1 + X_2 + \dots + X_n] = \text{Var}[X_1] + \dots + \text{Var}[X_n]$$

(6 mks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

5. (a) State Fubini's theorem (2 mks)
- (b) Let f_1 and f_2 be measurable functions on a common domain. Show that each set $\{\omega : f_1(\omega) < f_2(\omega)\}$, $\{\omega : f_1(\omega) = f_2(\omega)\}$ and $\{\omega : f_1(\omega) > f_2(\omega)\}$ is measurable (8 mks)
- (c) Suppose $\{B_n\}$ is sequence of independent events and $\sum_n \text{Pr}\{B_n\} = \infty$. Show the probability that B_n occurs infinitely often is one. (10 mks)