

165



**KIBABII UNIVERSITY**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**  
**2015/2016 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**MAIN EXAM**

**FOR THE DEGREE**  
**OF**  
**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN AGRICULTURE AND**  
**BIOTECHNOLOGY, BACHELOR OF AGRICULTURE EDUCATION AND**  
**EXTENSION, BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN RENEWABLE ENERGY,**  
**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN BIOLOGY**

**COURSE CODE: SBL 121**

**COURSE TITLE: TECHNICAL AND SCIENTIFIC**  
**COMMUNICATION SKILLS**

**DATE:** 11<sup>th</sup> May 2016 **TIME:** 2:00 – 4:00 p.m.

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Answer Question one (1) and any other two (2) Questions. Question one is compulsory and carries 30 marks, the other Questions carry 20 marks each.

**TIME:** 2 Hours

**KIBABII UNIVERSITY** observes **ZERO** tolerance to examination cheating

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over. 

### QUESTION ONE:

- a. Briefly explain your understanding of the statement “technical and scientific communication”. (5 marks)
- b. Distinguish between deductive arguments and inductive arguments. (5 marks)
- c. Mr. Mwamba has been very efficient in writing scientific reports after attending courses in technical and scientific communication. State whether this is a talent or a skill giving reason(s). (5 marks)
- d. Some arguments are often considered fallacious. Justify (5 marks)
- e. A scientist outlines the research question ‘Are the currently used insecticides effective in suppressing mosquitoes?’ Based on this statement, outline the following:  
(i) Hypothesis (2.5 marks)  
(ii) Objective (2.5 marks)
- f. State five web platforms commonly used by scientists for social networking. (5 marks)

### QUESTION TWO:

Discuss ‘Scientific misconduct’ (20 marks)

### QUESTION THREE:

You are a scientist who has conducted scientific research on the effect of malnutrition on student performance in school. Describe how you would communicate your results to different audiences. (20 marks)

### QUESTION FOUR:

Discuss the approach you would apply in verifying the threat of drug addiction and alcoholism among university students. (20 marks)

### QUESTION FIVE:

- i. Describe the various sections to consider in scientific writing. (11 marks)
- ii. Explain in detail the components of scientific arguments. (9 marks)